



# Virgil PureKit

Enable post-compromise protection for stored data with Virgil Security framework and MariaDB database.



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# Data protection is **NOT** optional anymore

 Data breaches: 7.9 billion records exposed in 2019

 Acts and laws compliance: GDPR, HIPAA, PCI DSS, CCPA

 High fines: e.g. British Airways — around \$230 million



# Available solutions for secure data storage

Features	TDE	RDS Encryption	PureKit
Key distribution	Per database	Per database	Per user/client
Key rotation	Database re-encryption required	Database re-encryption required	In-place
Post-compromise security	No	No	Yes
SQL injection secure	No (data is still selected as plaintext)	No (data is still selected as plaintext)	Yes



# What's post-compromise security?

## Seamless key rotation

- Keys can be rotated while app is running
- Proactively or in case of data breach

## Data protected even if database is compromised

- Instant stolen data invalidation

## Zero-knowledge proof

- Crypto service proves all operations were performed using its private key

## Online and offline attacks are not possible

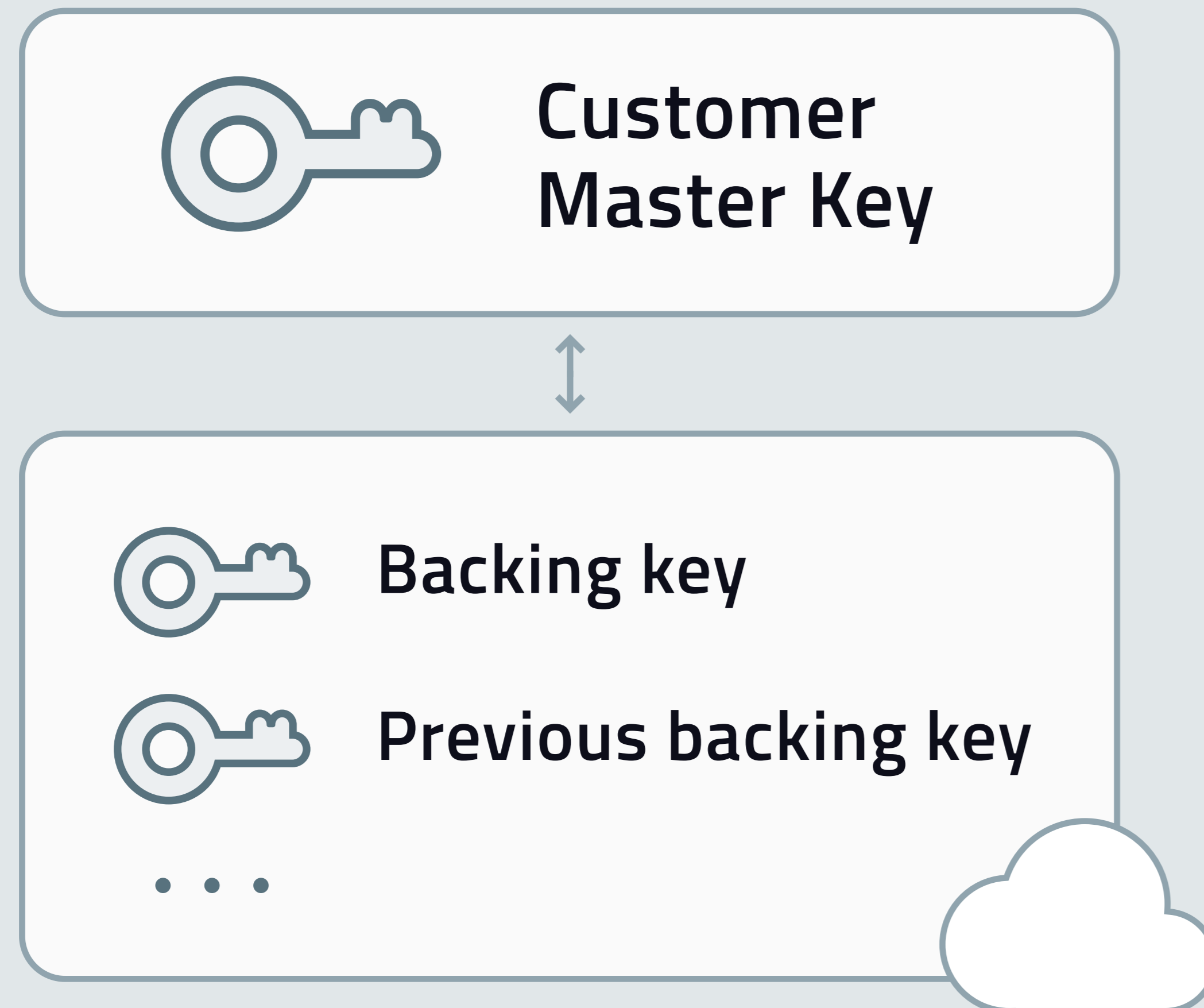
- Strict rate limiting per-user
- Both App & Crypto service private keys required to guess password



# How about AWS KMS?

Key Management System

# Key Management System (KMS)



**AWS KMS saves the CMK's older cryptographic material in perpetuity**



**Single master symmetric key for all crypto operations**



# Key Management System (KMS)

Features	AWS	Virgil Security
GDPR/HIPAA compliance	×	+
Single point of failure	Yes	No
User controls data access	×	+
Post-compromise secure	×	+
Insider-secure	×	+
Price	1 CloudHSM is over \$1K/month	Cloud KMS Pricing



# Understanding Virgil PureKit and ZKP

# PureKit

Open-source security framework for developers to enable post-compromise protection for stored data

## Functions:

- ▶ Per-user data and files encryption
- ▶ Role-based data encryption
- ▶ Secure data sharing
- ▶ Key rotation
- ▶ Password-hardened encryption
- ▶ Data access recovery

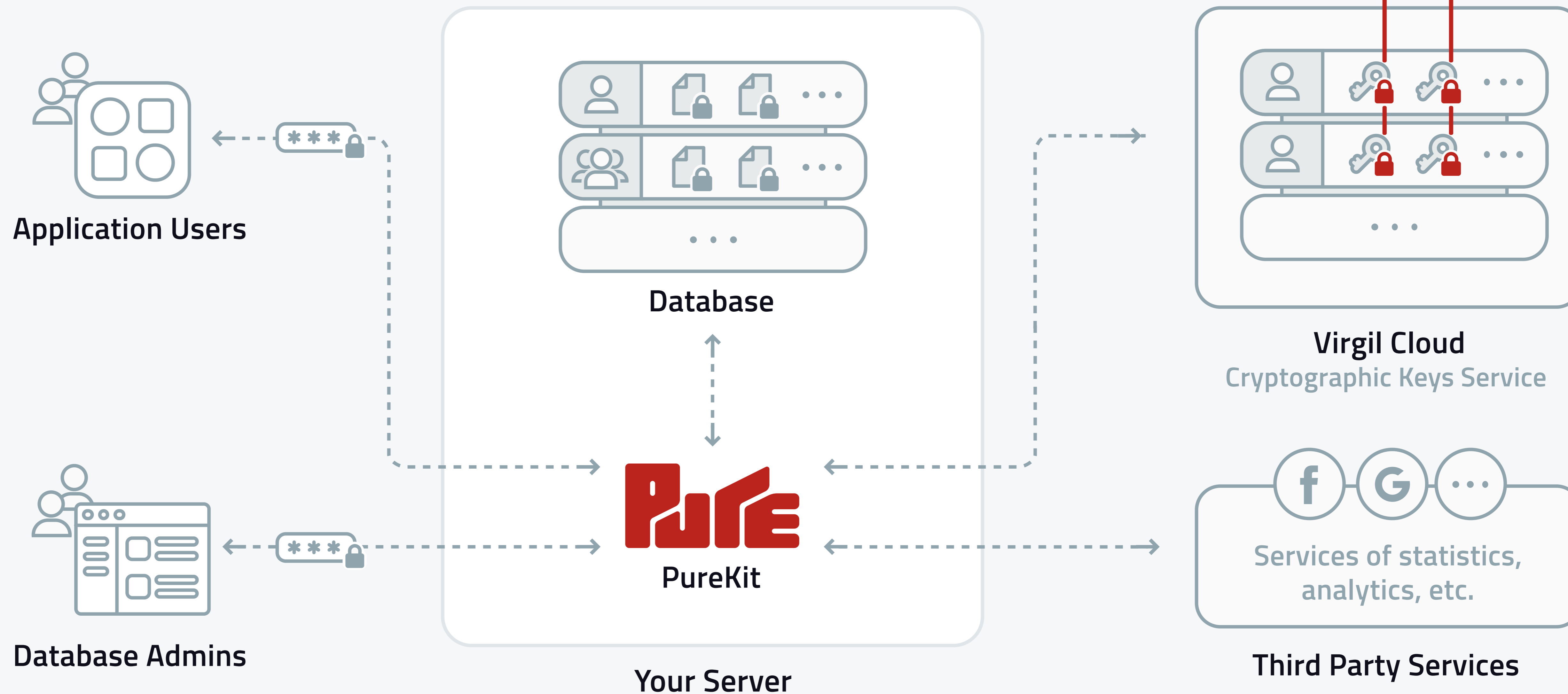
## Benefits:

- ▶ User controls data access
- ▶ Post-compromise security
- ▶ GDPR/HIPAA compliance
- ▶ Works with any database
- ▶ Low overhead, instant "re-encryption"



# How PureKit works

All user's keys are protected with a unique user's PURE Record



# How PureKit Works

## Phase #1. The App Backend asks PHE Service for an Enrollment

### App Backend:

1. Sends **empty request** to the PHE service.

### PHE Service:

1. Generates **32-byte random salt**.
2. Hashes salt with two different domains into two curve points **HS0** and **HS1**.
3. Performs scalar multiplication of **HS0** and **HS1** by its **Private Key (Y)** to get points **C0** and **C1**.
4. Calculates Zero Knowledge Proof which proves that **C0** and **C1** were indeed calculated using app server's **Private Key (Y)**.
5. PHE Service replies with the following data:
  - a. **32-byte random salt**
  - b. Points **C0** and **C1**
  - c. **ZKP**



# Pure Record

A unique data that is associated with a specific user's password,  
1 password = 1 record

Pure Record composition:



User's Pure Record version



App & PHE service random salts



Two values obtained during the execution of the PHE protocol

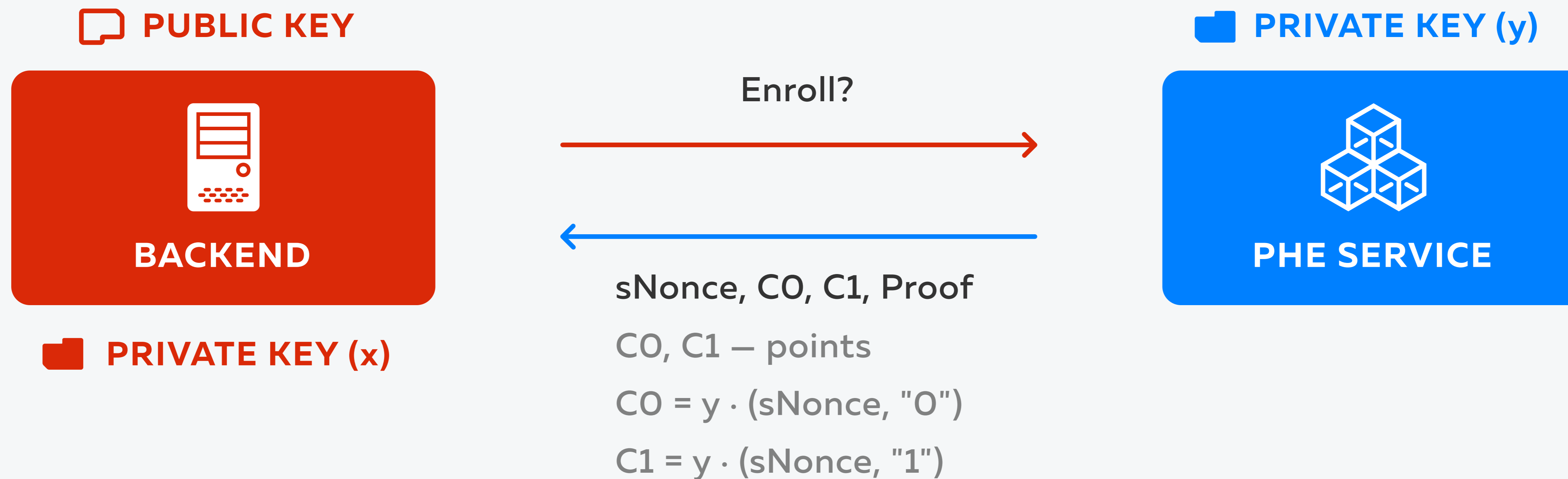


User's PHE Encryption key



# PURE Record Enrollment

Create unique Record for each user on PHE service



$$HCO = x \cdot (\text{cNonce}, \text{password}, "0")$$

$$HC1 = x \cdot (\text{cNonce}, \text{password}, "1")$$

$$M - \text{random}, MC = x \cdot M$$

$$T0 = C0 + HCO$$

$$T1 = C1 + HC1 + MC$$

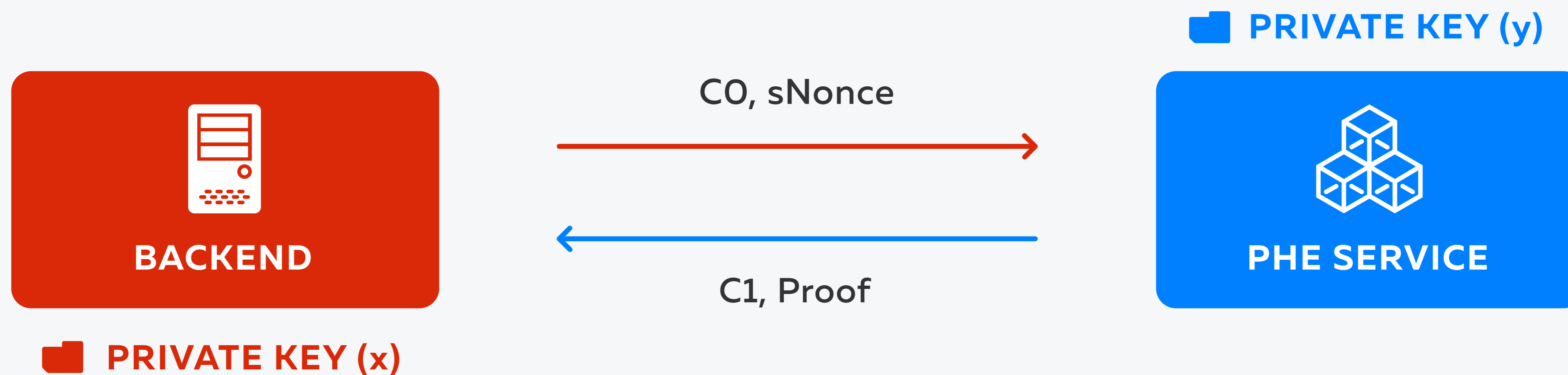
**DATABASE:**

T0, T1, sNonce, cNonce



# PURE Record Verification

Verifies user's Record in the database during login step



$$HCO = x \cdot (\text{cNonce}, \text{password}, "0")$$

$$CO = T0 - HCO$$

$$HC1 = x \cdot (\text{cNonce}, \text{password}, "1")$$

$$MC = T1 - C1 - HC1$$

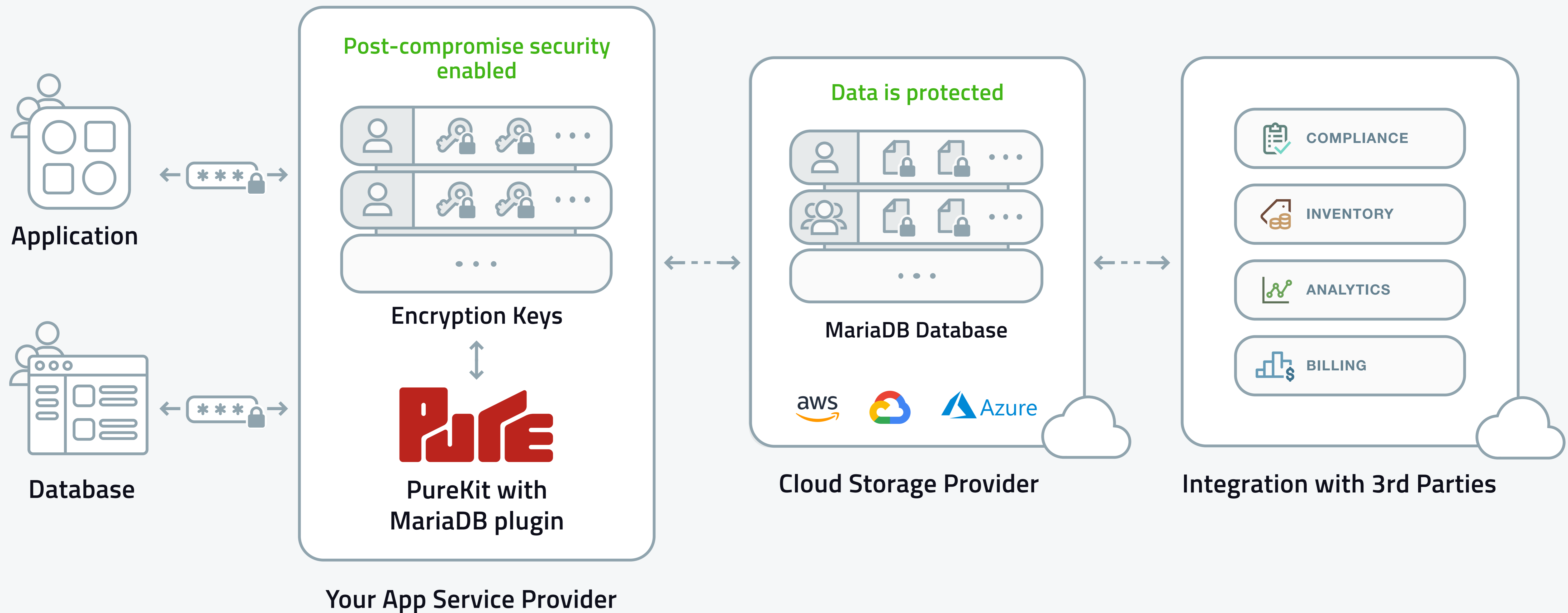
$$CO == y \cdot (\text{sNonce}, "0") ?$$

MC – encryption key



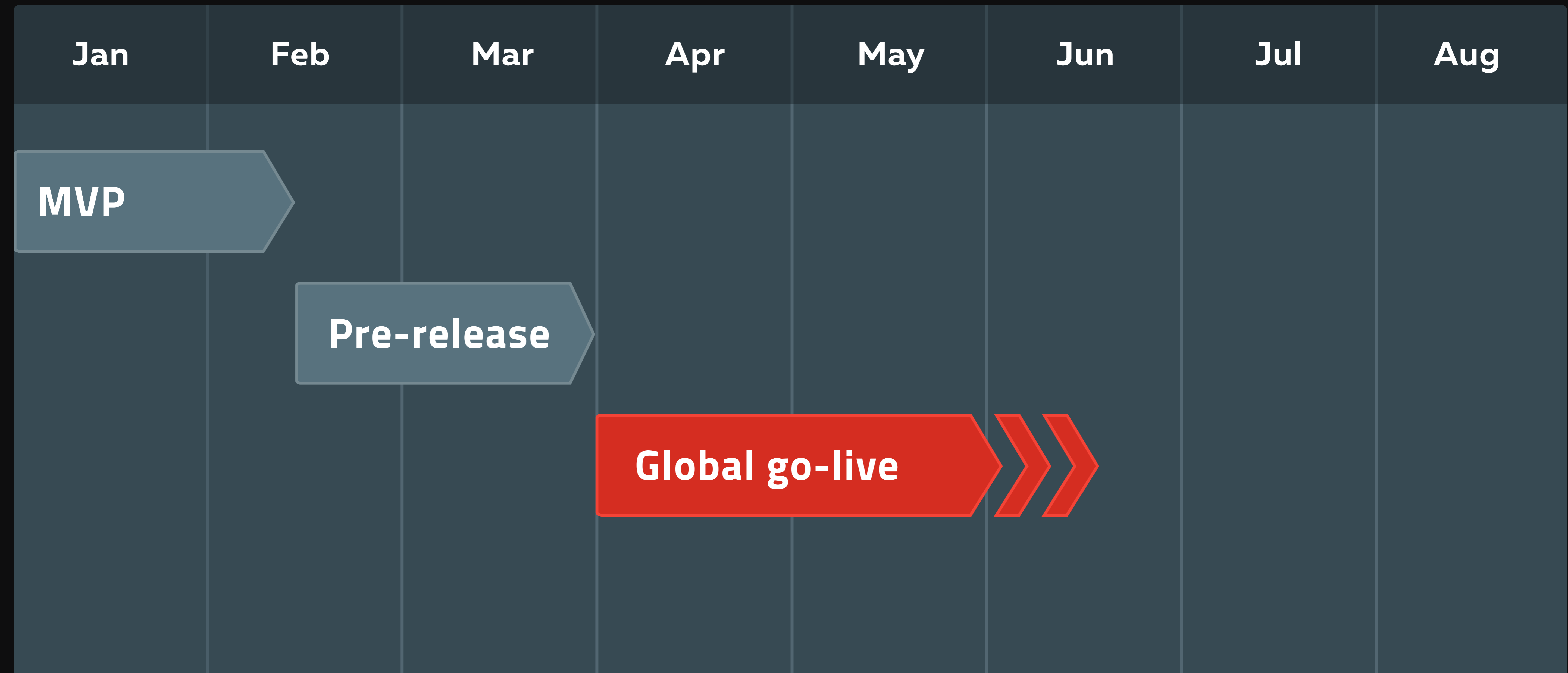
# Virgil PureKit + MariaDB

# How PureKit + MariaDB plugin works



# PureKit Plugin for MariaDB: Timeline

2020



# Pre-release version includes

## Password protection

- Password hashing is replaced in a way that it's impossible to run offline and online attacks

## Per-user data encryption

- Each user owns personal data encryption key



# Getting started with PureKit

Ask anything about MariaDB  
plugin based on PureKit  
[support@VirgilSecurity.com](mailto:support@VirgilSecurity.com)

PureKit  
documentation  
[Developer.VirgilSecurity.com](https://Developer.VirgilSecurity.com)

